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改革开放以来我国城乡收入差距问题研究

A Study about the Issue of China's Urban and Rural Income
Gap since Reform and Opening Up

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摘 要

我国城乡居民收入差距问题早已存在。尤其是改革开放以来，随着经济体制改革的深入，我国城乡居民收入快速增长，但差距逐渐拉大，这一问题更加引起了人们越来越多的关注。尤其是近几年城乡居民收入差距的持续扩大不仅制约农村经济发展，而且制约整个国民经济增长。这种非正常的状况会对我国的社会稳定 and 经济发展产生消极的影响。对于正在向现代化转型的中国来说，城乡居民收入差距的扩大单纯从经济发展方面解释是不够的，它应该是经济发展过程中自然的、人为的、体制的等多方面的因素共同作用的结果。本文通过描述城乡收入差距的现状，分析城乡居民收入差距产生的原因及其影响，探索缩小城乡居民收入差距的对策和途径，对于实现我国经济持续快速健康稳定发展，不断提高人民生活水平和生活质量，具有现实意义。

本文在总结了国内外对于城乡居民收入差距的理论和研究综述的基础上，通过描述改革开放以来，我国城乡居民收入差距的现状和特点后，按照世界性的经验数据，即很少有国家的城乡收入及其增幅之比大于 1.5: 1，这个判断标准，得出了近几年来，我国城乡收入差距持续扩大，并且与国际上其它国家相比，我国的城乡居民收入差距偏大。接着，把造成我国城乡收入差距的影响因素分为两个部分，即自然因素造成的差距和非自然的人为的因素造成的差距。从定性的角度分析造成城乡收入差距的原因后，运用实证的分析方法对其中五个影响因素进行回归分析，得出了城乡二元结构对城乡收入差距的贡献度最大。并以此为依据，提出了缩小城乡居民收入差距的政策建议。

关键词：收入差距；城乡收入差距

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Abstract

China's income gap between residents of urban and rural Areas always exists. Especially along with the deepening of economic reform, residents of urban and rural areas have a rapid growth in incomes since reform and opening up, but the gap is gradually widening. More and more people pay attention on this issue. The continued widen income gap between residents of urban and rural areas is not only restricting the development of rural economy, but also the national economic growth especially in recent years. This no normal conditions will have a negative impact on China's social stability and economic development. To modernizing China, the construction to income gap between residents of urban and rural should expand from purely economic development to other factors including the natural course of economic development, human, institutional. In order to explore the countermeasures to narrow the income gap, This paper describes the status of income gap between urban and rural areas, then analyze the causes and effects of the gap. These works have meaningful and practical significance for China' economic to sustain rapid, healthy and stable development, and for people to constantly improve living standards and the quality of life.

After review the theory of the income gap between residents of urban and rural home and abroad. This paper draw a conclusion that China's income gap between residents of urban and rural is continued to widen, and In accordance with international experience data, that few countries' ratio is larger than 1.5:1, the gap of china is partial Larger then other countries in the world. Then, this paper divided the cause of gap into two parts: the natural factors and unnatural factors cause by human. After from the perspective of qualitative analysis of the reasons the income gap between urban and rural areas, this paper use five factors for empirical analysis. it shows that the dual urban-rural income gap between urban and rural structure the largest factor of the gap. On this basis, this paper suggests some policy recommendations to narrow the income gap between residents of urban and rural.

Key words: the income gap; urban-rural income gap

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